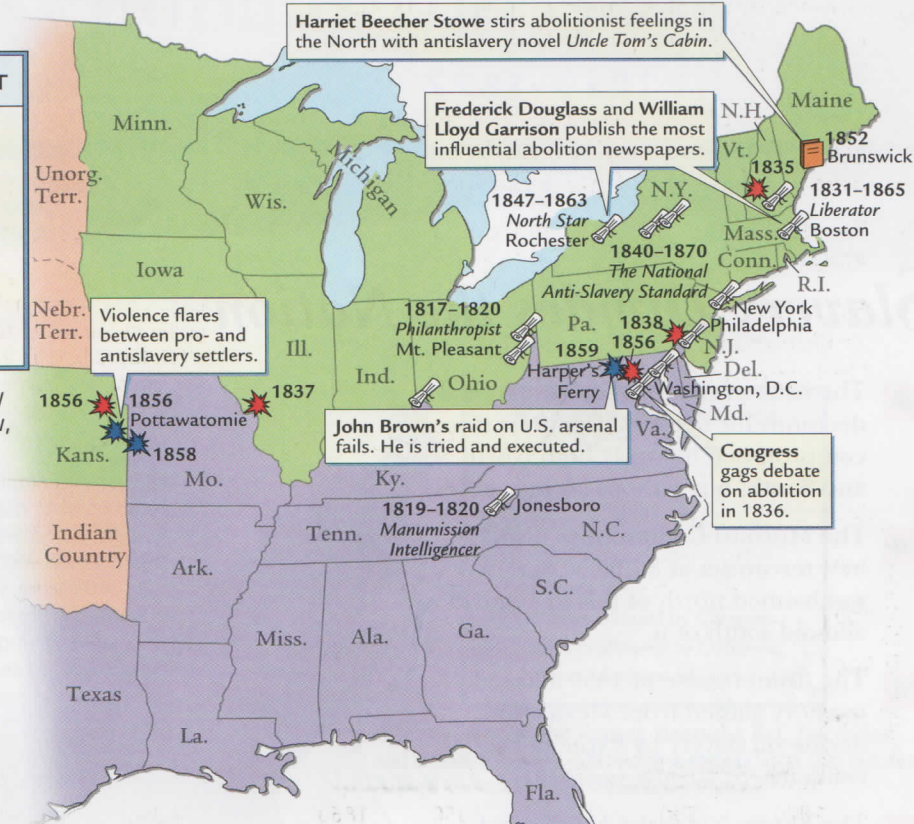


**ABOLITION MOVEMENT**

- Slave state
- Free state
- U.S. territory
- Pro-abolition newspaper
- Pro-abolition book
- Pro-abolition violence
- Anti-abolition violence

Political boundaries of 1861

Most abolitionists fought against slavery by writing, protesting, and voting. A few, like John Brown, thought that only violence could end slavery.



**UNDERGROUND RAILROAD**

- Slave state
- Free state
- U.S. territory
- Direction of Underground Railroad

Political boundaries of 1861

The Underground Railroad helped slaves reach safety after they escaped the South. Routes led beyond the United States after 1850, when the Fugitive Slave Act made the North unsafe.



Runaway slaves like this boy faced many hardships. Harriet Tubman was one of the few abolitionists brave enough to go to the South and guide such runaways to freedom.